

BEGIN - APRIL 14, 1959

A26WX (BJT)  
AMS BUDGET (600)  
BERLIN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL URGE ITS WESTERN ALLIES NEXT WEEK TO DEMAND OF RUSSIA THAT EAST AS WELL AS WEST BERLIN BE EMBRACED IN ANY NEW INTERNATIONAL PLAN FOR THE CITY.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THIS GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO FOLLOW AN "ALL-BERLIN POLICY" IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIETS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING DUE TO OPEN AT GENEVA A MONTH FROM TODAY.

AN "ALL-BERLIN POLICY," THESE AUTHORITIES SAID, MEANS THAT THE WEST WOULD INSIST THAT THE BIG FOUR POWERS ACCEPT ANEW AN OBLIGATION TO HOLD BERLIN IN TRUST PENDING ITS RESTORATION AS THE CAPITAL OF A REUNITED GERMANY.

IN EFFECT, THAT WOULD BE A REAFFIRMATION OF THE POSTWAR AGREEMENT ON BERLIN AMONG RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

OFFICIALS OF THE FOUR WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WILL MEET IN LONDON NEXT WEEK TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON DEVELOPMENT OF POLICIES. IN SPITE OF WEEKS OF DEBATE, THERE STILL WILL BE SOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND THE LEADERS OF THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS.

DIPLOMATS OF ALL THE WESTERN POWERS DO AGREE ON TWO TACTICAL POINTS, APART FROM THE BROAD PRINCIPLE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE DRIVEN OUT OF BERLIN BY SOVIET WAR THREATS. THESE POINTS ARE (1) THAT THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE OF WINNING SOVIET AGREEMENT TO A START OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND (2) THAT THE REALLY TOUGH BARGAINING WILL COME OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN.

THESE FACTS SUGGEST THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AND THE PROSPECTIVE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL TAKE THE FOLLOWING SHAPE:

1. THE FIRST PHASE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, FOLLOWING THE USUAL WRANGLE OF OVER PROCEDURAL ISSUES, WILL BE MARKED BY RIVAL PROPOSALS. THE WEST WILL URGE A STEP-BY-STEP PLAN FOR REUNIFYING GERMANY AND ADOPTING NEW SECURITY MEASURES IN EUROPE. THE RUSSIANS WILL ARGUE FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY TO BE SIGNED SEPARATELY WITH THE EAST GERMAN AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

THE FIRST PHASE WILL ALMOST SURELY END IN DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN POWERS.

2. THE SECOND PHASE OF THE CONFERENCE WILL BE CONCERNED DIRECTLY WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS. THIS AROSE BECAUSE THE SOVIETS DEMANDED LAST NOVEMBER THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM WEST BERLIN AND LET IT BECOME A "FREE CITY" UNDER SOME KIND OF U.N. PROTECTION. THE WEST SAW THIS AS A TRAP FOR A COMMUNIST ABSORPTION OF WEST BERLIN.

IT IS IN THIS PHASE THAT WESTERN POLICY ON BERLIN BECOMES CRITICAL. THE WESTERN POWERS SO FAR HAVE REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON NEGATIVE PRINCIPLES: THEY WILL NOT BE DRIVEN OUT OF WEST BERLIN; THEY WILL NOT ABANDON THE 2 1/4 MILLION PEOPLE THERE. BUT THE NEED OF THE WEST NOW IS TO DEVELOP POSITIVE COUNTER-PROPOSALS FOR USE IF AND WHEN THEIR EFFORT TO SOLVE THE BERLIN PROBLEM IN THE LARGER FRAMEWORK OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION HAS COLLAPSED.

3. A THIRD PHASE MAY DEVELOP IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS SINCE AGREEMENT BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON THE BERLIN ISSUE IS UNLIKELY IN VIEW OF THE GENERAL COMMITMENT ON BOTH SIDES TO FOLLOW UP WITH SUMMIT CONFERENCE. IF THE EFFORT TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING ON BERLIN IS UNSUCCESSFUL, THE WESTERN POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT RUSSIA AGREE

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AT LEAST TO DO NOTHING THAT WOULD CHANGE THE STATUS OF EAST BERLIN BEFORE OR DURING THE PROSPECTIVE SUMMIT MEETING. SUCH AN AGREEMENT MAY TURN OUT TO BE MINIMUM WESTERN PRICE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

4. WESTERN OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WILL LAST ABOUT A MONTH, AND THAT THE SUMMIT MEETING COULD BE STARTED SOMETIME AROUND THE END OF JULY. ANY MAJOR AGREEMENTS WHICH ARE POSSIBLE -- AND NONE MAY BE -- WOULD MORE LIKELY COME OUT OF THE SUMMIT. WHAT IS DONE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CAN BE CONSIDERED, THEREFORE, AS A BASIS FOR FAST MOVING SUMMIT DISCUSSIONS. EVERY PROPOSAL MUST ALSO BE WEIGHED FOR ITS PROPAGANDA AS WELL AS ITS POLICY VALUE. BOTH CONSIDERATIONS WILL ENTER INTO THE SHAPING OF WESTERN STRATEGY.

JA149PES

A89WX

(220) U.N.-BERLIN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS THE IDEA OF UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN BERLIN HAS "A VERY DEFINITE APPEAL" BUT OVERLOOKS TWO IMPORTANT FACTORS.

THESE COMMENTS OF THE DEPARTMENT WERE RELEASED TODAY BY REP. CHARLES O. PORTER (D-ORE), ONE OF 10 HOUSE DEMOCRATS WHO JOINED 6 MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT RECENTLY IN SUPPORT OF SETTING UP A U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR BERLIN.

PORTER SAID HE SENT A COPY OF A RESOLUTION SIGNED BY THE 16 MEN TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON MARCH 31 FOR COMMENT.

THE ANSWERING LETTER DATED APRIL 9 CAME FROM ASST. SECRETARY WILLIAM B. MACOMBER JR.

"WHILE THE IDEA OF UNITED NATIONS ACTION HAS A VERY DEFINITE APPEAL, THE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS GENERALLY OVERLOOK TWO IMPORTANT FACTORS OF THE BERLIN SITUATION," MACOMBER WROTE.

HE LISTED THE FIRST AS THE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY WHICH HE SAID THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION BEAR FOR GERMANY AND BERLIN UNDER WORLD WAR II AGREEMENTS.

"THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS ARISEN WITH REGARD TO BERLIN HAS ITS ORIGIN SOLELY IN AN ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO EVADE ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THOSE AGREEMENTS, NOTABLY THE OBLIGATION TO RESTORE GERMAN UNITY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM," MACOMBER WROTE.

HE LISTED THE SECOND FACTOR AS "THE DANGER OF ATTEMPTING TO DEAL WITH THE BERLIN QUESTION IN ISOLATION." A REAL AND LASTING SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM CAN BE FOUND ONLY IN GERMAN REUNIFICATION, HE SAID.

JC636PES

A124

(380)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE CHOICE OF A SUCCESSOR TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER APPEARED NARROWED TODAY TO TWO ECONOMICS EXPERTS, LUDWIG ERHARD AND FRANZ ETZEL.

QUALIFIED INFORMANTS PORTRAY ETZEL AS THE PERSONAL FAVORITE OF THE 83-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER BECAUSE HE TOO FAVORS A RIGID STAND AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

ERHARD, ON THE OTHER HAND, IS SEEN AS AN EXPERIMENTER, A MAN WILLING TO ADD A NEW FLEXIBILITY TO WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN POLICIES, PARTICULARLY WITH RELATION TO THE SOVIET BLOC STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

A HALF-DOZEN OTHER CANDIDATES FOR CHANCELLOR HAVE BEEN MENTIONED IN SPECULATION BUT MOST EXPECT ERHARD OR ETZEL TO GET THE POST WHEN ADENAUER SEEKS THE LARGELY CEREMONIAL JOB OF PRESIDENT.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE DOPESTERS ARE SAYING ERHARD WILL GET THE

JOB. HE IS THE SECOND BEST KNOWN MAN IN THE COUNTRY BEHIND ADENAUER. A FINAL CHOICE WILL BE MADE IN MID-SEPTEMBER. ERHARD AT 62 IS THE ECONOMICS MINISTER AND ADENAUER'S VICE CHANCELLOR. HE IS RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT NOW DURING ADENAUER'S ABSENCE ON VACATION.

ETZEL, 56, IS THE FINANCE MINISTER. HE IS A PERSONAL PROTEGE OF ADENAUER AND HAS HAD WIDE EXPERIENCE IN EUROPEAN ECONOMICS. ARRAYED BEHIND ETZEL IN THE PRELIMINARY SKIRMISHING ARE A NUMBER OF THE MORE POWERFUL PARLIAMENTARY LEADERS AND THE BANKING INTERESTS, WHICH LONG HAVE BEEN CLOSE TO ADENAUER.

ERHARD'S SUPPORT IS BROADER AND COMES FROM THE RANK-AND-FILE OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION. BIG BUSINESS APPEARS WILLING TO ACCEPT EITHER. THEY LIKE ERHARD BECAUSE OF HIS GREAT ENTHUSIASM FOR THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA.

BUT BIG BUSINESS LIKES ETZEL TOO. AS FINANCE MINISTER HE HAS KEPT A TIGHT REIN ON FEDERAL EXPENDITURES AND HAS SHOWN LITTLE INDICATION TO OPPOSE MOVES TOWARD A RECONCENTRATION OF INDUSTRY.

IF ETZEL GETS THE JOB, GERMANY WILL MOVE TO THE RIGHT. IF ERHARD LANDS IT, THE COUNTRY WILL REMAIN DEAD CENTER ECONOMICALLY BUT MIGHT PROVE MORE EXPERIMENTAL IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

FRIENDS OF ERHARD SAY HE HAS RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE RIGIDITY OF ADENAUER'S FOREIGN PROGRAM. THEY PICTURE ERHARD AS BEING INTERESTED IN EXPANDING TRADE AND PERHAPS ACCORDING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO POLAND AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE GERMAN INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION AT ESSEN EARLIER THIS WEEK ERHARD CALLED FOR A MORE FLEXIBLE FOREIGN POLICY BUT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT.

SOME POLITICAL ANALYSTS SAY IF ERHARD BECOMES CHANCELLOR HE WILL WANT TO REPLACE HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AS FOREIGN MINISTER. VON BRENTANO HAS BEEN ADENAUER'S STRONG RIGHT HAND IN OPPOSING SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DISARMING WEST BERLIN AND IN REFUSING TO HAVE ANY DEALINGS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

ETZEL ON THE OTHER HAND IS EXPECTED TO KEEP VON BRENTANO.  
HW942AES

A107

EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, APRIL 11 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY ADVISED THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT THEY WILL GET NOWHERE IN TRYING TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN ALLIES ON BERLIN.

HE SAID SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOOLISHLY THOUGHT THE FREE WORLD MIGHT YIELD TO HIS PROPOSALS FOR TURNING WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED CITY INDEPENDENT OF THE WEST.

"NOW KHRUSHCHEV HAS HEARD THE WEST SAY IN EFFECT THAT NO MAN IS AN ISLAND, ENTIRE OF HIMSELF, BUT RATHER A PART OF ALL MANKIND-- THAT A LOSS TO FREEDOM ANYWHERE IS A LOSS TO ALL FREE MEN," WHITNEY TOLD THE EDINBURGH PRESS CLUB.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE KREMLIN IS INTENT ON EXPLOITING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN PARTNERS.

"I THINK IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT THIS RUSSIAN DIPLOMACY OF AGAIN ATTEMPTING TO DIVIDE THE ALLIES WILL NOT SUCCEED," HE SAID.  
JB736PES

A5

AMS BUDGET (400)

BRITISH-GERMAN

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY WAS REPORTED HIGHLY CONCERNED ABOUT A WORSENING OF BRITISH-GERMAN RELATIONS.

BUT THE BRITISH APPEARED DETERMINED TO AVOID AN OPEN FIGHT WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THEY WANT ANY DIFFERENCES SETTLED QUICKLY WITH THE IMPORTANT EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT

GENEVA ONLY A MONTH AWAY.

EDITORIALS AND COMMENTS IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE BUILT UP A PICTURE OF THE TWO ALLIES AT LOGGERHEADS POLITICALLY AND EMOTIONALLY. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST WEDNESDAY CHARGED THAT "WIRE PULLERS" IN BRITAIN WERE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO "IMPAIR THE MOOD OF GREAT BRITAIN AGAINST GERMANY."

ADENAUER'S CHARGE WAS THE SUBJECT OF A CABINET DISCUSSION. BRITISH INFORMANTS REPORTED. THEY SAID THE CONSENSUS AMONG MINISTERS WAS THAT ADENAUER HAD EXAGGERATED BRITISH PRESS ATTACKS ON GERMANY.

SOME BRITISH PAPERS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN OPENLY HOSTILE TO THE GERMANS. BUT TOP AUTHORITIES REFUSE TO REGARD REPORTERS AND JOURNALISTS, WRITING INDEPENDENTLY, AS "WIRE PULLERS."

ADENAUER'S OUTSPOKEN REFERENCES TO BRITAIN SHOCKED OFFICIALS OF THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT. BUT THE BRITISH DO NOT WANT TO ADD FUEL TO THE FIRE--AND THERE WILL BE NO DIRECT, OFFICIAL REPLY.

AFTER ADENAUER'S SPEECH, BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN INSISTED THE WEST GERMAN LEADER STILL IS WELCOME IN LONDON. IT IS HOPED HE CAN MAKE THE TRIP WHICH ILL HEALTH FORCED HIM TO CANCEL A FEW MONTHS AGO.

YESTERDAY'S BONN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ADENAUER PLANS EARLY TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, FRENCH PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE AND ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI WAS WELCOMED HERE.

DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN THE FOUR WEST EUROPEAN LEADERS WILL OFFER A CHANCE TO CLEAR THE AIR--AND TO DISPEL SOME OF THE MISUNDERSTANDING AND RESENTMENT THAT HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GERMANY.

MUCH OF THE BRITISH CRITICISM IS BASED ON A FEELING THAT WEST GERMANY IS TOO INFLEXIBLE IN ITS APPROACH TO EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

WEST GERMANY, ON THE OTHER HAND, FEELS THE BRITISH RE TOO WILLING TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE RUSSIANS IN THE FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST MEETINGS ON WEST BERLIN AND GERMAN UNIFICATION.

IT ADDITION, LONDON DIPLOMATS BELIEVE SOMME WEST GERMANS, INCLUDING ADENAUER, THINK BRITAIN IS ASSUMING TOO MUCH INITIATIVE IN DECIDING GERMANY'S FUTURE.

WHATEVER THE CAUSES OF FRICTION, BRITAIN WANTS TO SEE THEM RESOLVED.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THE SHOTGUN (THE SOVIET THREAT) WHICH ORIGINALLY FORGED THE ANGLO-GERMAN MARRIAGE HAS NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN. INDEED, HAVING GROWN INTO AN H-BOMB, IT MAKES THE MARRIAGE ALL THE MORE NECESSARY."

MM1220PES

A33

(400)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 11 (AP)-A SECOND SOVIET SHIP, THE ARGUN, HAS ARRIVED AT PORT SAID WITH A GREAT NUMBER OF KURDS BOUND FOR IRAQ WITH FULL MILITARY EQUIPMENT, EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY SAID THE ARGUN WOULD PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL EN ROUTE TO BASRA, IRAQ.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE REPORTED RUSSIA IS SENDING THE KURDS TO IRAQ TO BOLSTER THE REGIME OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, WHO IS ACCUSED BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OF FALLING UNDER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE. KASSEM PUT DOWN A PRO-NASSER REVOLT LAST MONTH.

EARLY THIS WEEK, EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE SOVIET SHIP GRUZIA PASSED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WITH 855 FULLY ARMED KURDS AND SPECULATED THEY WERE A PART OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. THE PAPERS SAID OTHER KURDS WERE BEING FLOWN TO BAGHDAD, THE IRAQI CAPITAL, AS PART OF A COMMUNIST OCCUPATION OF IRAQ.

(THROUGH THE NEWS AGENCY TASS, THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CALLED THE MOVEMENT A REPATRIATION OF IRAQI KURDS EXILED DURING THE FORMER REGIME

OF PREMIER NURI SAID, WHO WAS OVERTHROWN BY KASSEM LAST JULY. REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS POURING HUNDREDS OF ARMED KURDISH VOLUNTEERS INTO IRAQ WAS CALLED BY TASS A "COMPLETE INVENTION."

(THE AGENCY SAID THE REPATRIATION WAS A HUMANE OPERATION AND THERE WAS NO TRUTH THAT THE KURDS HAD BEEN TRAINED IN PARTISAN WARFARE. AMONG THE NEARLY 1,000 REPATRIATED ON THE GRUZIA, TASS SAID, WERE 394 WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND NEARLY 100 MEN WHO WERE INVALIDS OR ELDERLY.)

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY, HOWEVER, SAID THE ARGUN WOULD BE FOLLOWED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BY TWO MORE SHIPS WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT BOUND FOR IRAQ. THE AGENCY NAMED THE SHIPS AS THE 2,780-TON STAVROPOL AND THE FREIGHTER GAFAN. EGYPTIAN SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THE GRUZIA ALSO WAS FOLLOWED BY SHIPS LOADED WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

SEVERAL MILLION KURDS, A NON-ARAB PEOPLE, ARE SCATTERED THROUGH NORTHERN IRAQ, NORTHWESTERN IRAN, EASTERN SYRIA AND TURKEY AND THE AZERBAIJAN AND ARMENIAN REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THEY LONG HAVE CONTENDED FOR AN INDEPENDENT KURDISTAN. MOSCOW-TRAINED SHEIK MUSTAFA BARZANI LED AN UPRISING AMONG THE KURDS OF IRAN AND IRAQ IN 1946 AT THE TIME THE SOVIET UNION WAS TRYING TO SEIZE IRAN'S NORTHERN PROVINCE OF AZERBAIJAN. MANY KURDS FLED WITH HIM TO THE SOVIET UNION WHEN THE REVOLT WAS PUT DOWN.

BARZANI HAS NOW RETURNED TO IRAQ, AND PREMIER KASSEM HAS HINTED THAT HE FAVORS AN AUTONOMOUS KURDISH STATE. RUSSIA HAS PROMOTED THE SAME IDEA.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT A KURDISH FORCE, INTRODUCED IN IRAQ AS PART OF A FOREIGN LEGION TO BOLSTER KASSEM'S REGIME AGAINST PRO-NASSER ARAB NATIONALISTS, MIGHT BE A SPE

IRAQ AS PART OF A FOREIGN LEGION TO BOLSTER KASSEM'S REGIME AGAINST PRO-NASSER ARAB NATIONALISTS, MIGHT BE A SPEARHEAD TO ESTABLISH A PRO-SOVIET BUFFER AREA IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

KM216PES

A72

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LONDON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OFFICIALLY DENIED REPORTS IT IS POURING HUNDREDS OF ARMED KURDISH VOLUNTEERS INTO IRAQ.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID IT HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO STATE THE REPORTS ARE "A COMPLETE INVENTION."

TASS DECLARED NEARLY A THOUSAND KURDS WHO PASSED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL MONDAY ABOARD THE SOVIET SHIP GRUZIA WERE BEING REPATRIATED TO IRAQ.

TASS, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE OPERATION WAS A "HUMANE MEASURE" AND CLAIMED THERE WAS NO TRUTH IN REPORTS THE KURDS HAVE BEEN TRAINED FOR PARTISAN WARFARE.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED EARLIER THAT THE GRUZIA CARRIED 855 FULLY ARMED KURDS AND SUGGESTED THEY WERE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE SOVIET ARMY. OTHER KURDS, THESE NEWSPAPERS SAID, WERE FLOWN TO BAGHDAD, SOME OF WHOM DID NOT KNOW A WORD OF ARABIC.

TASS SAID THE KURDS ABOARD THE GRUZIA WERE IRAQI CITIZENS, WHO FLED THEIR COUNTRY IN 1947 TO ESCAPE PERSECUTION UNDER THE IRAQ'S FORMER MONARCHY.

"AFTER THE PROCLAMATION OF THE IRAQI REPUBLIC (LAST JULY)," TASS SAID, "THESE KURDS WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND. THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ITS READINESS TO ACCEPT THEM."

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THERE WERE 459 MEN AND 394 WOMEN AND CHILDREN ABOARD THE GRUZIA. IT CLAIMED NEARLY 100 OF THE MEN WERE INVALIDS OR ELDERLY.

G718AES

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A89

(130)

CAIRO, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE WEEKLY AKHBAR ELYOM SAID TODAY IRAQI AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED MOHAMMED MAHDI KUBBAH, A MEMBER OF THE THREE-MAN IRAQ SOVEREIGNTY COUNCIL WHICH FUNCTIONS AS THE NOMINAL HEAD OF STATE.

THERE WAS NO INDEPENDENT CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT. KUBBAH IS A LEADER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALISTIC ISTIQLAL PARTY. THIS PARTY SUPPORTED THE JULY REVOLUTION, BUT SINCE HAS BEEN LARGELY SQUEEZED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT BY RED PRESSURE ON PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM.

THE HONORARY HEAD OF THE PARTY, EX-PRIME MINISTER RASHID ALI GAILANI, WAS IMPRISONED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH.

SEDDIK SENSHEL, ANOTHER PARTY LEADER, RESIGNED FROM THE CABINET AND HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE.

FAIK EL SAMARAI, ANOTHER LEADER, RESIGNED AS AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO AND IS REMAINING IN EXILE IN EGYPT.

G621AES

B26

(Q) (250)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, APRIL 11 (Q)-TWO MORE PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES LEFT IRAQ TODAY BY ORDER OF THE GOVERNMENT. MOST OF THOSE STILL IN THE COUNTRY ARE EXPECTED TO DEPART SOON.

AT THE SAME TIME BAGHDAD RADIO BROADCAST MESSAGES FROM LEADERS OF ESTABLISHED CHRISTIAN CHURCHES IN IRAQ SUPPORTING PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM AND CONDEMNING PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FOR "INTERFERENCE IN IRAQ'S AFFAIRS."

CHRISTIANS HERE SAY THE EJECTION OF THE MISSIONARIES APPEARS TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO ROOT OUT WESTERN INFLUENCES AND IS NOT FOR ANY PARTICULAR RELIGIOUS REASON.

AS A MATTER OF FACT THE CHRISTIAN MINORITY SEEMS TO BE AMONG THE STRONGEST SUPPORTERS OF THE REGIME GOVERNING THIS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM NATION.

THE LATEST MISSIONARIES TO DEPART WERE THE REV. HAROLD SCHOUPE OF R.F.D. 2, COOPERSBURG, PA., AND THE REV. RAYMOND WEISS OF SAN FERNANDO, CALIF. THEY FLEW TO BEIRUT, LEBANON, ACCOMPANIED BY

THEIR FAMILIES.

WEISS AND SCHOUPE WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED MISSION IN IRAQ OPERATED BY THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A., THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, U.S., (THE SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIANS), THE REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA (DUTCH REFORMED) AND THE UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST (A RECENT AMALGAMATION OF THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH WITH THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH). THE UNITED MISSION HAS OPERATED IN IRAQ SINCE THE 1920S.

THEY ORIGINALLY WERE ORDERED OUT LAST WEEK BUT WERE GIVEN A FIVE-DAY EXTENSION. ALL OTHER MEN MEMBERS OF THE MISSION LEFT EARLIER AND ONLY THREE WOMEN TEACHERS REMAIN.

SCHOUPE WAS THE MISSION'S BUSINESS MANAGER AND TREASURER AND HIS WIFE WAS PRINCIPAL OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL FOR GIRLS IN BAGHDAD, OPERATED BY THE UNITED MISSION FOR ABOUT 30 YEARS.

THE THREE WOMEN TEACHERS WHO REMAIN ARE NOT CLASSIFIED ON THEIR PASSPORTS AS MISSIONARIES.  
THE UNITED MISSION WILL BE WIPED OUT WITH THE DEPARTURE EARLY NEXT WEEK OF THE REV. HAROLD E. DAVENPORT JR. OF (305 BELLEVUE AVE. NORTH) SEATTLE, WASH., PASTOR OF THE PROTESTANT COMMUNITY CHURCH IN BAGHDAD. HE WAS GIVEN AN ORDER AT THE SAME TIME AS SCHOUP AND WEISS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

OTHER MISSION MEMBERS WERE EXPELLED ONE BY ONE OVER RECENT MONTHS. ALSO GONE ARE STAFF MEMBERS OF THE REFORMED CHURCH'S HOSPITAL AT AMARA, SOUTHERN IRAQ, WHICH WAS EXPROPRIATED, AND MEMBERS OF THE LUTHERAN ORIENT MISSION IN NORTHERN IRAQ, SPONSORED BY LUTHERAN SYNODS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SCHOOLS OPERATED BY AMERICAN AND FRENCH ROMAN CATHOLIC ORDERS IN BAGHDAD AND MOSUL HAVE NOT BEEN HAMPERED.

IN GENERAL THE NATIVE CHRISTIANS SEEM TO FEEL THEIR POSITION IS BETTER UNDER THE PRESENT REGIME THAN ANY ALTERNATIVE THEY CAN VISUALIZE. THERE ARE ABOUT 200,000 CHRISTIANS IN A TOTAL POPULATION OF SEVEN MILLION.

THE LARGEST GROUP IS THE CHALDEANS, WHO ARE IN COMMUNION WITH ROME. OTHER MAJOR GROUPS ARE THE SYRIAN CATHOLICS, ARMENIAN CATHOLICS, NESTORIANS, SYRIAN ORTHODOX AND ARMENIAN ORTHODOX.

PROTESTANTS AND LATIN RITE CATHOLICS ARE ONLY TINY SEGMENTS.  
UK/PDTEYFES

A76

PRECEDE NEW DELHI PLANE (450)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, APRIL 11 (AP)-PAKISTAN CHARGED TONIGHT THAT AN INDIAN CANBERRA JET BOMBER SHOT DOWN NEAR RAWALPINDI WAS ON A MISSION TO PHOTOGRAPH MILITARY TARGETS IN PAKISTAN.

IT REJECTED A DECLARATION BY INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, THAT NAVIGATIONAL DIFFICULTIES CAUSED THE CANBERRA TO STRAY ACROSS THE FRONTIER YESTERDAY AND THAT IT HAD NO HOSTILE INTENT. NEW DELHI AND KARACHI EXCHANGED PROTESTS.

MENON TOLD INDIA'S PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI THE ACTION OF PAKISTANI FIGHTERS IN DOWNING THE TWIN-JET RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT WAS "UNWARRANTED AND CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CUSTOM."

HE DECLARED THE PLANE WAS ON A NORMAL FLIGHT TO PHOTOGRAPH INDIAN TERRAIN IN THE BORDER AREA. HE SAID IT WAS UNARMED AND, AMID APPLAUSE FROM INDIAN PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, HINTED THAT INDIA MAY CONSIDER ARMING SUCH PLANES IN THE FUTURE.

MENON'S STATEMENT WAS CALLED INACCURATE AND MISLEADING IN A PRESS NOTE ISSUED BY THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF CABINET MINISTERS AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS SUMMONED BY PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN.

THE NOTE QUOTED SQUADRON LEADER J. C. SENEGUPTA, ONE OF THE TWO INDIAN CREWMEN OF THE CANBERRA, AS ADMITTING HE PURPOSELY VIOLATED PAKISTANI TERRITORY TO PHOTOGRAPH MILITARY TARGETS AND THAT HE HAD PHOTOGRAPHED SOME OF THEM. SENEGUPTA WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE COMMANDER OF INDIA'S 106TH PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON.

"MENON HELD OUT A THREAT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER SERIOUSLY WHETHER INDIAN AIRCRAFT SHOULD BE ARMED IN THE FUTURE," THE NOTE ADDED. "IF HE HAD IN MIND INDIAN AIRCRAFT SENT ON SIMILAR MISSIONS TO PAKISTAN, SUCH A STEP WOULD LEAD TO SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

"FOR SOME MONTHS NOW INDIAN CANBERRA JETS HAVE BEN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THEIR HIGH CEILINGS AND SUPERIOR SPEED TO COME OVER PAKISTANI TERRITORY, APPARENTLY ON RECONNAISSANCE AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS. REPEATED PROTESTS LODGED WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN OF NO AVAIL.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN TAKES A GRAVE VIEW OF THE REPEATED VIOLATIONS BY INDIAN AIRCRAFT. THEY ARE NOT IN KEEPING WITH GOOD NEIGHBORLY CONDUCT AND PEACEFUL PROFESSIONS. THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT SINCERELY HOPES THAT THESE PROVOCATIONS WILL CEASE."

"THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE PAKISTANI AIR FORCE IN SHOOTING DOWN THE INDIAN PLANE WAS BOTH JUSTIFIED AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PRACTICE."

"THE WEATHER WAS CLEAR, VISIBILITY PERFECT. LANDMARKS LIKE THE HIMALAYAN RANGE AND RIVERS WERE EASILY RECOGNIZABLE AND THE INDIAN AIRCRAFT WAS NEARLY 150 MILES INSIDE PAKISTANI TERRITORY."

THE CANBERRA WAS NEAR RAWALPINDI, PAKISTANI ARMY HEADQUARTERS, WHEN IT WAS CHALLENGED AND ORDERED TO LAND. THE SHOOTING CAME WHEN IT IGNORED THE ORDER.

INDIA'S PROTEST WAS DELIVERED TO THE PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTRY BY THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER. INDIAN SOURCES SAID THE COMMISSIONER RECEIVED A PROMISE THAT THE TWO CREWMEN, BOTH INJURED, WOULD BE RETURNED TO INDIA.

MENON NOTED THE ZIGZAG NATURE OF THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN BORDER IN THE AREA, THE HEIGHT OF ABOUT 48,000 FEET AT WHICH THE CANBERRA WAS FLYING AND ITS GREAT SPEED ABOVE THE CLOUDS.

HE SAID THE PLANE WAS UNARMED. AMID GENERAL APPLAUSE, HE HINTED THE INDIA MAY CONSIDER ARMING PLANES IN THE FUTURE.

REFUSING THE DEMANDS OF ANGRY PARLIAMENTARIANS THAT PAKISTANI PLANES BE SHOT DOWN, MENON SAID PAKISTANI AIRCRAFT VIOLATED INDIAN TERRITORY 17 TIMES IN A THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDING IN JANUARY.

"EVEN DURING THE HOSTILITIES OVER KASHMIR WE HAVE NOT SHOT DOWN PAKISTANI AIRCRAFT, AND WE WILL NOT BE PROVOKED TO DO IT NOW," HE SAID.

MENON DID NOT INDICATE WHAT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO DO, EXCEPT TO SAY: "WE ARE TAKING ALL STEPS THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS."

HE SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT BELIEVE THE PAKISTANIS' CONTENTION THAT THEY SHOT DOWN AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE AFTER IT IGNORED REPEATED EARNINGS TO LAND.

MENON SAID THE UNARMED CANBERRA WAS ON A FOUR OR FIVE-HOUR MISSION OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY. HE SAID PAKISTAN INFORMED INDIA MORE THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE INCIDENT AND THEN ONLY WHEN ASKED.

HE SAID THE TWO CREWMEN WERE BEING RETURNED TO INDIA. MENON DENIED A SUGGESTION OF SOME MEMBERS THAT THE INCIDENT IMPLIED PAKISTAN'S AIR SUPERIORITY, BUILT UP BY U.S. ARMS AID. HE ALSO TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION THAT THE MATTER BE RAISED WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT EARLIER THE INCIDENT WAS "MOST SERIOUS AND DISTRESSING."  
JP/RJ121PES

A59

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY CALLED THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN INDIAN AIR FORCE BOMBER BY A PAKISTANI JET FIGHTER "MOST SERIOUS AND DISTRESSING."

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SOUGHT AN IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF THE INCIDENT, BUT NEHRU STALLED THEM OFF BY SAYING DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON WOULD MAKE A STATEMENT LATER IN THE DAY.

THE PAKISTAN AIR FORCE ADMITTED SHOOTING DOWN THE INDIAN TWIN-ENGINE CANBERRA JET BOMBER YESTERDAY. THE TWO CREWMEN SURVIVED, BUT SUFFERED BROKEN LEGS.

THE OFFICIAL PAKISTAN STATEMENT SAID THE BOMBER WAS BROUGHT DOWN ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF PAKISTAN'S ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT RAWALPINDI AFTER FAILING TO OBEY AN ORDER TO LAND.

ANOTHER INDIAN CANBERRA BOMBER, THE STATEMENT SAID, WAS SIGHTED OVER THE MULTAN AREA A SHORT TIME LATER, BUT TURNED BACK BEFORE PAKISTANI FIGHTERS COULD MAKE CONTACT.

THE INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE SHOT-DOWN CANBERRA WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT.

ED546AES

A7

AMS BUDGET (450)  
RED CHINA  
BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, APRIL 11 (AP)-REVOLUTION IN TIBET, PEASANT DISCONTENT OVER THE COMMUNES, LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN ASIA, ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES--ALL THESE PLAGUE RED CHINA AS SHE PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF HER RUBBER STAMP PARLIAMENT, THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS.

THE MEETING, STARTING FRIDAY, WILL APPROVE THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET AND ELECT A SUCCESSOR FOR MAO TZE-TUNG AS PRESIDENT.

ALL THE IMPORTANT DECISIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE. MAO PRESIDED OVER A CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION APRIL 2-5 IN SHANGHAI, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

"THE PLENARY SESSION DISCUSSED AND DECIDED ON THE NOMINATION OF CANDIDATES FOR LEADING POSTS IN THE STATE ORGANS," THE BROADCAST SAID. "THE NAMES OF THE CANDIDATES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FIRST SESSION OF THE SECOND NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS."

REPORTS FROM FORMOSA SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TO ELEVATE VICE PRESIDENT CHU TEH, MAO'S OLD COMRADE-IN-ARMS, TO THE PRESIDENCY. BUT THE YUGOSLAV AGENCY TANJUG, REPORTING FROM PEIPING, SAID THE NEXT PRESIDENT MAY BE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

SOME OF THE REGIME'S TROUBLES MAY BE AIRED BEFORE THE CONGRESS-TROUBLES THAT AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT CASEY SAYS WILL KEEP THE RED CHINESE FROM EMBARKING ON FOREIGN ADVENTURES.

BUT CHOU CAN APPEAR BEFORE THE DELEGATES SECURE IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THERE WILL BE NO ANGRY BLASTS AT THE POLICIES WHICH HAVE PLUNGED CHINA INTO SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN TIBET.

INSTEAD, HE PROBABLY WILL BE ABLE TO LISTEN TO A HAND-PICKED APOLOGIST FOR THE CHINESE IN THE PERSON OF THE PANCHEN LAMA, SECOND MOST SACRED FIGURE IN TIBET AND NOW ITS NOMINAL RULER.

THE PANCHEN HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE IS READY TO PARROT THE CHINESE LINE THAT HIS DIVINE COLLEAGUE, THE DALAI LAMA, WAS ABDUCTED AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN DOING THEIR BEST IN A BACKWARD AND FEUDAL COUNTRY.

THE PREMIER ALSO CAN EXPECT TO HEAR WORDS OR PRAISE OVER THE WAY THE COMMUNES HAVE BEEN RUN.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES ADMITTED, SOON AFTER MAO ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RESIGN AS PRESIDENT, THAT THE COMMUNES, WHICH POOL ANIMAL, MATERIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES, HAD BEEN PUSHED TOO FAR AND TOO FAST.

IT SEEMS POSSIBLE THAT MAO MAY HAVE GIVEN UP THE JOB OF PRESIDENT TO TACKLE THE MANY PROBLEMS RAISED BY THE COMMUNES.

TRAVELERS FROM CHINA HAVE REPORTED THAT THE PEASANTS, SHORN OF PROPERTY, LIVESTOCK AND EVEN FAMILY LIFE HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY EMBITTERED.

CANCELLATION OF IMPORTANT EXPORT ORDERS LATE LAST YEAR INDICATE THE EXTENT OF NEW ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES. RED CHINA MUST EXPORT TO PAY FOR ITS INDUSTRIALIZATION.

THE COMMUNES ALSO HAVE RESULTED IN THE LOSS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF HARD CURRENCIES FROM OVERSEAS CHINESE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY HALTED REMITTANCES BECAUSE THEY FEARED THE MONEY WOULD NEVER REACH THEIR RELATIVES, NOW DEPRIVED OF A FAMILY HEAD.

JP1243PES

655

30.24- 6749

A90WX

(300) ROBERTSON  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-WALTER S. ROBERTSON SAID TODAY IF HE THOUGHT HIS RESIGNATION AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WOULD LEAD TO ANY EASING OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA, "I WOULD RATHER DIE THAN GO."

"I CAN SAY UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT MY LEAVING THIS OFFICE HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY CHANGE OF U.S. POLICY," ROBERTSON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. THE 65-YEAR-OLD ROBERTSON, WHOSE HOME IS RICHMOND, VA., HAS RESIGNED FOR REASONS OF ILL HEALTH. HE SUFFERS FROM STOMACH ULCERS. AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, HE HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS ONE OF THE MOST OUTSPOKEN OPPONENTS IN GOVERNMENT TO ANY U.S. DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND TO ALLOWING PEIPING A UNITED NATIONS SEAT.

IN ACCEPTING ROBERTSON'S RESIGNATION LAST WEEK, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID: "THE POLICIES WHICH YOU HELPED DEVELOP OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS FORM A SIGNIFICANT PART OF OUR BROAD NATIONAL POLICY."

ROBERTSON RECENTLY WROTE THAT U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST SHOULD HAVE THESE MAIN OBJECTIVES: "WE MUST MAINTAIN MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE AREA AT A LEVEL SUFFICIENT TO DETER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM EMPLOYING THEIR GROWING MILITARY POWER. WE ALSO MUST AVOID ANY STEP WHICH WOULD ADD MOMENTUM TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DRIVE FOR INCREASED INFLUENCE AND STATUS IN ASIA."

ROBERTSON HAD A MAJOR ROLE IN PICKING HIS SUCCESSOR, 50-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT J. GRAHAM PARSONS, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING AS HIS DEPUTY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

ROBERTSON DISCOUNTED SPECULATION THAT AS A CAREER DIPLOMAT PARSONS COULDN'T FIGHT FOR A POLICY IN THE WAY ROBERTSON HAS DONE AS A NON-CAREER APPOINTEE OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

ROBERTSON SAID HE WOULD NOT HAVE RECOMMENDED PARSONS UNLESS HE FELT PARSONS WAS THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH ASIAN PROBLEMS AND WHAT HE TERMED THE MAGNITUDE OF THE THREAT FROM RED CHINA.

JC643PES

A6U

BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL YOM TODAY REPORTED THAT A MAJOR ISLAMIC CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN MECCA JUNE 15 TO STUDY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AL YOM, QUOTING ARAB SOURCES, SAID THIS WILL BE THE LARGEST ISLAMIC CONFERENCE EVER HELD IN THE HOLY MOSLEM CITY OF MECCA.

THE PAPER SAID KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WILL VISIT CAIRO SOON TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AND ARRANGE THE CONFERENCE. THE CONFERENCE WILL BE ANOTHER MOVE IN NASSER'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM WHICH THE CAIRO PRESS CLAIMS IS TAKING ROOT IN IRAQ.

HW419PES

A74

TAIPEI, APRIL 11 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE APRIL 15 FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO FORMOSA.

LEMNITZER, WHO BECOMES ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ON JULY 1, IS CURRENTLY ON A FAR EAST TOUR.

DURING HIS STAY HE WILL MEET PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER RANKING CHINESE NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

G641AES

A95

SINGAPORE, APRIL 11 (AP)-TWELVE U.S. NAVY SHIPS HAVE ARRIVED HERE FROM SUBIC BAY FOR A BRIEFING BEFORE THE START OF NAVAL EXERCISES BEGINNING NEXT WEEK IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

THE SHIPS INCLUDE SEVEN DESTROYERS, TWO SUBMARINES, A FLEET OILER AND THE CARRIER YORKTOWN. THEY WILL TAKE PART IN EXERCISES CONDUCTED BY THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

LAND-BASED PLANES OF THE U.S. AIRFORCE ARE ALSO EXPECTED HERE SOON TO JOIN NAVAL UNITS IN THE EXERCISE.

VS737AES

B54 (Q)

LONDON, APRIL 11 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER U NU OF BURMA FLEW HERE TONIGHT EN ROUTE TO DALLAS, TEX., TO ADDRESS A RELIGIOUS CONFERENCE ON BUDDHISM. HE IS EXPECTED TO FLY ON TO THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW.

R643PES

A120

(190)

BY JACK RUTLEDGE

MEXICO CITY, APRIL 11 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF 36 NATIONS ATTENDING THE 27TH U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CONFERENCE ARE TAKING THE WEEK-END TO STUDY TWO MAJOR REPORTS--AND RELAX.

NO MEETINGS WERE SCHEDULED FOR TODAY OR TOMORROW. MOST DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS PLAN SIGHTSEEING TRIPS EITHER IN THE CAPITAL, IN ACAPULCO, OR NEARBY RESORTS.

THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED TUESDAY HAS PRODUCED TWO MAJOR REPORTS --ONE BY MANAGING DIRECTOR PER JACOBSSON OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, ANOTHER BY PRESIDENT EUGENE R. BLACK OF THE WORLD BANK. BOTH WERE OPTIMISTIC.

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OPENED THE CONFERENCE, AND THEN FLEW HOME.

MONDAY SESSIONS WILL RESUME DISCUSSIONS ON THE CONFERENCE'S MAJOR THEME--ECONOMIC AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE USUALLY PLACID SESSIONS WERE DISRUPTED THREE TIMES DURING THE WEEK BY ARGUMENTS WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE GEORGY ARKADEV CLASHED WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, SPAIN, FRANCE, AND YESTERDAY WITH THE UNITED STATES. ARGUMENTS WERE USUALLY TOUCHED OFF BY SOVIET CRITICISM OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND THEIR POLICIES.

THE 18-MEMBER COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF AFGHANISTAN, BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CHILE, CHINA, COSTA RICA, FINLAND, FRANCE, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, POLAND, SPAIN, SUDAN, RUSSIA, UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA. EIGHTEEN OTHER COUNTRIES SENT OBSERVERS.

JP923AES

B14WX (Q)

(160) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-A CHARGE THAT SECURITY IS VERY POOR AT A SAN FRANCISCO MISSILE BASE HAS BROUGHT A FAST DENIAL FROM AN ARMY COMMANDER.

"I WAS SHOCKED," REP. PHIL WEAVER (R-NEB) SAID AFTER RETURNING FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP FOR THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. "THEY DON'T KEEP IT READY TO GO. THERE ARE NO CREWS THERE EXCEPT ON AN EIGHT-HOUR BASIS. HOW CAN THEY BE READY WHEN AN ATTACK COULD COME WITH ONLY MINUTES' WARNING?"

MOREOVER, WEAVER SAID, THE BASE IS "A BASEBALL THROW AWAY FROM A PUBLIC GOLF COURSE."

WEAVER CALLED THE BASE, LOCATED IN SAN FRANCISCO'S PRESIDIO, A NIKE-HERCULES INSTALLATION.

COL. ANDREW R. LOLLI, COMMANDER OF THE 40TH ARTILLERY BRIGADE IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID IN REPLY, "FIRST IT IS A NIKE UNIT, NOT A NIKE-HERCULES INSTALLATION."

"ALSO IT IS MANNED 24 HOURS A DAY WITH THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF CREWMEN. HOWEVER, IT SOMETIMES IS USED AS A TRAINING UNIT--AN EIGHT HOUR SCHOOL, SO TO SPEAK. AND EVERY PROPER SECURITY PRECAUTION IS OBSERVED."

GG424AES

A48WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

MILITARY AID (300)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE \$1,600,000,000 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSES FOR MILITARY FOREIGN AID WOULD GO TO NATO ALLIES.

THE PROGRAM INCLUDES 20 MORE MISSILE INSTALLATIONS TO BE DELIVERED TO NATO COUNTRIES, IN ADDITION TO 10 COMPLETED NOW OR BY JUNE 30.

A PARTIAL BREAKDOWN OF THE MILITARY AID PROPOSALS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WITH PUBLICATION IN CENSORED FORM OF TESTIMONY MARCH 19 BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN H. IRWIN II TOLD THE COMMITTEE "CLOSE TO 40 PER CENT" OF THE MILITARY AID TOTAL WOULD GO TO THE NATO COUNTRIES. HE ADDED UNDER QUESTIONING THAT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL PANEL ON FOREIGN AID KNEW THIS WHEN IT RECOMMENDED THAT 400 MILLION DOLLARS MORE BE PROVIDED FOR MODERNIZING THE ARMAMENT OF ALLIES.

IRWIN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS INCLUDED IN THE AID PROPOSALS 302 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MISSILES DURING THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, COMPARED WITH 192 MILLION THIS YEAR.

"UNITED STATES AND NATO MILITARY HEADQUARTERS HAVE ESTABLISHED A HIGH PRIORITY FOR THE PROVISION OF ADVANCED MISSILES SYSTEMS TO OFFSET GROWING SOVIET CAPABILITIES," HE SAID.

HE SAID THE NEW PROGRAM INCLUDES 24 MILLION DOLLARS FOR SIDEWINDER MISSILES -- THE NAVY-DEVELOPED AIRCRAFT WEAPON WHICH HOMES ON ITS TARGET BY DETECTING ITS HEAT; 55 MILLION DOLLARS FOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES; 74 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE HAWK, A DEFENSE AGAINST EXTREMELY LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT; 27 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE LACROSSE FIELD ARTILLERY MISSILE; 54 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MODERNIZING NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES AND 15 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TARGETS, AND THE TERRIER AND TARTAR MISSILES, ESPECIALLY SUITED FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE FROM SHIPS.

IRWIN ALSO MENTIONED THE HONEST JOHN ARTILLERY ROCKET AS PART OF THE NATO PROGRAM, BUT NO MONEY FIGURE APPEARED FOR IT IN THE CENSORED TRANSCRIPT. OTHER DETAILS ALSO WERE DELETED.

THE MISSILE INSTALLATIONS WERE MENTIONED ONLY BRIEFLY IN THE PUBLISHED TRANSCRIPT. NO SPECIFIC LOCATIONS OR COUNTRIES WERE GIVEN.

IRWIN TESTIFIED 612 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE PROPOSED MILITARY AID WOULD GO INTO "FORCE IMPROVEMENTS" OTHER THAN MISSILES.

JA

A54WX

(250)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P. M. EST TODAY

FRANCE-FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CONSIDERING FOREIGN AID HAS QUESTIONED WHETHER FRANCE SHOULD RECEIVE FULL AID. HE CITED FRANCE'S WITHDRAWAL OF ITS MEDITERRANEAN FLEET FROM COMPLETE NATO CONTROL.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE WOULD CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE STRENGTH TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN REP. DANTE B. FASCELL (D-FLA) AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN H. IRWIN II WAS INCLUDED IN A CENSORED TRANSCRIPT, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MARCH 19.

NOTING THAT FRANCE WOULD RECEIVE A SUBSTANTIAL, THOUGHT NOT PUBLICLY SPECIFIED, SHARE OF AID FUNDS FOR MISSILES AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS, FASCELL ASKED:

"SUPPOSE FRANCE MAKES THE SAME DECISION WITH RESPECT TO ITS MISSILE CAPABILITY THAT IT RECENTLY MADE WITH RESPECT TO ITS NAVAL CAPABILITY, THE EFFECT OF WHICH IS TO WITHDRAW IT FROM NATO FASCELL SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT THE FRENCH MAY BE BARGAINING FOR "BECAUSE IT WOULD AFFECT MY JUDGMENT AS TO WHETHER OR NOT I WANT TO PUT ANY MORE MONEY INTO FRANCE."

"I WOULD BE VERY HESITANT TO GIVE THEM ANY MORE NAVAL POWER," HE SAID, ADDING "IF THIS IS PHASE ONE IN A PROGRAM TO MAKE FRANCE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT OF NATO, I WOULD BE VERY HESITANT TO GIVE THEM A MISSILE CAPABILITY."

"SO WOULD I, SIR," IRWIN REPLIED. "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT, MYSELF. . . BASICALLY, FRANCE BRINGS A LOT OF STRENGTH TO NATO AND I BELIEVE FRANCE WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE THAT STRENGTH."

HIS FURTHER REMARKS WERE CENSORED FROM THE TRANSCRIPT AFTER HE SAID, "I THINK THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE NAVY IS VERY SERIOUS FROM A PSYCHOLOGICAL POINT OF VIEW."

LT401PES

A56WX

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P. M. EST TODAY

QUEMOY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-EXPERT GUNNERY AND NOT THE NAVY SIDEWINDER MISSILE ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PLANES DOWNED IN THE QUEMOY AREA LAST FALL, CONGRESS HAS BEEN TOLD.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN H. IRWIN II GAVE THIS ACCOUNTING TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE:

"THE RECORD WAS 33 COMMUNIST PLANES SHOT DOWN TO FOUR LOST BY THE NATIONALISTS. AND OF THE 33, 29 WERE DOWNED BY .50-CALIBER MACHINE-GUN FIRE RATHER THAN BY SIDEWINDERS AS IMPLIED IN NEWS REPORTS. THE SUCCESS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PILOTS IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO TRAINING, SUPERIOR TACTICS AND BATTLE DISCIPLINE."

IRWIN TESTIFIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS MARCH 19. A HEAVILY CENSORED TRANSCRIPT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY. SUPPORTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, IRWIN CITED TRAINING OF NATIONALIST FORCES IN FORMOSA AS A MUTUAL AID ACCOMPLISHMENT.

WHEN THE NATIONALIST CHINESE WITHSTOOD COMMUNIST AIR ASSAULTS ON THEIR QUEMOY AREA POSITIONS, IT WAS DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAD PROVIDED THE NATIONALISTS WITH A NUMBER OF SIDEWINDER MISSILES--AN ADVANCED TYPE, LAUNCHED FROM AIRCRAFT, WHICH ARE ATTRACTED TO THEIR TARGETS--BY ENGINE HEAT.

LT406PES

B46WX(Q)

NY RELAY SOUTH

ADVANCE FOR 630 P.M. EST TODAY

(250) HAYS-ARMS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-REP. WAYNE HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE MAY PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED STATES END ITS MILITARY AID TO THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

"I AM STRONG FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "BUT NOT FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN AREAS WHERE THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD OF OVERT COMMUNIST BLOC ATTACK."

"IN THOSE PLACES, THE COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE IS TO PLAY ON ECONOMIC DISCONTENT AND SAY 'WE'LL HELP YOU--BUT ALL THE AMERICANS OFFER IS WEAPONS TO YOUR ENEMIES.'"

30.24-6751

HAYS' COMMENTS CAME AS THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, RELEASED TESTIMONY ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY BILL WHICH NOTED THAT THE LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS HAVE A "VORACIOUS" APPETITE FOR ARMS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS ASKING 96 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO LATIN AMERICA IN 1960.

IN THE HEARING, HAYS ASKED ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN N. IRWIN II EXACTLY WHO DECIDES ON MILITARY AID PROGRAMS FOR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

IRWIN REPLIED THAT "DECISION AS TO PARTICULAR MILITARY ITEMS IS A DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITY. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER YOU GIVE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO A PARTICULAR COUNTRY IS A JOINT RESPONSIBILITY OF STATE AND DEFENSE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAVING THE FINAL AUTHORITY TO SAY WHETHER YOU ASSIST OR DO NOT ASSIST A PARTICULAR COUNTRY."

OF STATE AND DEFENSE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAVING THE FINAL AUTHORITY TO SAY WHETHER YOU ASSIST OR DO NOT ASSIST A PARTICULAR COUNTRY."

HAYS SAID HE WOULD ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND "HOPE THEY CAN GIVE ME AN ANSWER."

IN THE INTERVIEW, THE OHIO REPRESENTATIVE SAID:

"IF THEY (STATE DEPARTMENT) DON'T COME UP WITH A SATISFACTORY ANSWER, I AM GOING TO OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO DELETE MILITARY AID TO THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. IN FACT, I THINK IN A NUMBER OF OTHER AREAS --OUTSIDE OF NATO, TURKEY AND KOREA, OF COURSE--MILITARY AID WOULD WELL BE DISCONTINUED."

RZ530PESNM

A53WX

(370) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P. M. EST. TODAY

HUMPHREY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, APRIL 11 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TONIGHT TWO SENATORS SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON BERLIN.

HE SAID ALSO THE U. S. POLICY OF FIRMNESS "MUST BE MATCHED BY OUR IMAGINATION AND OUR WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE" ON THE BASIS OF "WHAT WE WILL BE PREPARED TO GIVE IN RETURN FOR WHAT BENEFITS."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED~~ FOR A DINNER OF WESTCHESTER COUNTY DEMOCRATS IN SUBURBAN NEW ROCHELLE, HUMPHREY SAID SENS. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) OUGHT TO BE INCLUDED IN THE U. S. DELEGATION AT GENEVA. FULBRIGHT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE; WILEY IS THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER.

SUCH A STEP, HE SAID, WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO UNITY IN THE UNITED STATES AND HELP ESTABLISH THE "CLOSEST POSSIBLE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH CONGRESS."

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, LISTED THREE POINTS AS NECESSARY TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, WHICH HE SAID MAY GO ON FOR A LONG, LONG TIME.

"FIRST," HE SAID, "THERE MUST BE UNITY OF POLICY WITHIN THE WESTERN COMMUNITY. SECOND, WE MUST BE MILITARILY PREPARED. THIRD, OUR PEOPLE MUST UNDERSTAND THE FULL GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION WE CONFRONT."

IN NEXT MONTH'S CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA AND THE PROSPECTIVE SUMMIT MEETING LATER IN THE SUMMER, HE SAID, THE WEST SHOULD BE OPEN-MINDED AND UNDERSTAND THAT "NEGOTIATED AGREEMENTS DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE HAZARDS OF WAR ARE NOT APPEASEMENT UNLESS THEY ALTER THE STATUS QUO TO OUR DISADVANTAGE."

HUMPHREY CONTINUED:  
 "WE MUST UNDERSTAND THAT NOTHING WILL BE SOLVED OVERNIGHT, THAT SETTLEMENTS WILL IN FACT TAKE YEARS, AND THAT WE FACE A LONG ROAD OF UNCERTAINTY AND INSECURITY."  
 "WE MUST BE RESOLUTE AND WILLING TO SACRIFICE. WE MUST BE WILLING TO SPEND MONEY--HARD-EARNED MONEY--TO DO WHAT IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."  
 HUMPHREY DID NOT PROPOSE SPECIFIC ELEMENTS FOR THE U. S. NEGOTIATING POSITION, NOTING THAT THAT POSITION IS NOW BEING HAMMERED OUT BY THE WESTERN POWERS.  
 HUMPHREY SAID THERE IS NEED FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE EXTENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS LEST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "MISTAKE LEGITIMATE NEGOTIATION FOR APPEASEMENT."  
 "PEOPLE WHO HAVE NOT BEEN FULLY INFORMED--WHO DO NOT KNOW HOW PRECARIOUS OUR SITUATION IS--MAY SHOUT 'MUNICH' IF WE BEGIN TALKING ABOUT LIMITED AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIETS AIMED AT EASING TENSIONS," THE SENATOR SAID.  
 LT354PES

A91WX

(160) SYMINGTON-GERMANY  
 WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)--SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY KONRAD ADENAUER'S DECISION TO RETIRE AS CHANCELLOR AND SEEK THE PRESIDENCY "WILL NOT WEAKEN WEST GERMANY'S UNYIELDING STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM."  
 SYMINGTON, JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO GERMANY, FRANCE AND ENGLAND, SAID THE VETERAN POSTWAR GERMAN LEADER "IS NOT GIVING UP WHEN HE MOVES UP TO THE PRESIDENCY--HE IS GOING TO CHANGE THE PRESIDENCY."  
 SYMINGTON MADE THE COMMENTS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH SEN. GEORGE SMATHERS (D-FLA) RECORDED FOR USE ON FLORIDA RADIO-TELEVISION STATIONS.  
 THE MISSOURI SENATOR SAID MORALE OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE AND OF GERMANS IN WEST BERLIN IS HIGH BECAUSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT "AMERICA WON'T BUDGE ONE INCH ON BERLIN."  
 SYMINGTON DESCRIBED A CHURCH SERVICE HE ATTENDED AT THE CHURCH OF ST. MARY'S IN EAST BERLIN:  
 "AS THE LITTLE COMMUNIST CHILDREN MARCHED AROUND, DEDICATED TO A PAGAN FUTURE, IT WAS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT YOU COULDN'T HAVE GOTTEN A SARDINE IN THAT CHURCH . . . THEIR RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS STAND VERY STRONG, NOT ONLY IN WEST BERLIN BUT IN EAST BERLIN, TOO."

JC645PES

A84NX (WX)

NEW LONDON, CONN., APRIL 11 (AP)--VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, FATHER OF THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, AND SEVEN CONGRESSMEN WENT ABOARD THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SKIPJACK TODAY FOR AN OVERNIGHT CRUISE.  
 THE CONGRESSMEN--MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY--REQUESTED THE TRIP.  
 THE SKIPJACK REPRESENTS THE MODEL FOR THE NUCLEAR UNDERSEAS FLEET IN HULL FORM AND POWER PLANT. IT IS A FAST NEW TYPE ATTACK SUBMARINE WHICH WILL BE COMMISSIONED AND TURNED OVER TO THE NAVY WEDNESDAY.  
 RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NUCLEAR REACTORS BRANCH, LED THE FOLLOWING CONGRESSMEN ABOARD:  
 SENS. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI), HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH), GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT), AND REPS. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CAL), JAMES E. VANZANDT (CAPS V Z) (R-PA), AND JACK WESTLAND (R-WASH).  
 THE SKIPJACK WILL RETURN TOMORROW TO ITS BERTH AT GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION. BEFORE BOARDING THE SKIPJACK THE GROUP TOURED THE SUBMARINE TRITON--THE WORLD'S LARGEST SUBMARINE WHICH IS DUE TO BE COMMISSIONED LATE THIS SUMMER. THE TRITON IS A RADAR PICKET SUB.  
 DR621PES

B50 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD DOUGLAS (320)  
 BALTIMORE, APRIL 11 (AP)--COMMUNISM IS FAR AHEAD IN THE BATTLE FOR THE MINDS OF ASIATIC PEOPLES, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY.  
 THIS IS SO, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION, PARTICULAR, DOES TWO THINGS--IT MAKES EXCELLENT USE OF THE PRINTING PRESS AND SPREADS OVER WHOLE COUNTRIES TECHNICIANS AND EDUCATORS WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE OF LOCAL LANGUAGES.  
 ONE OF AMERICA'S BIG INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, THEREFORE, IS "OUR INABILITY TO TALK TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."  
 DOUGLAS SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL BOOK AND AUTHOR LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY BALTIMORE'S ENOCH PRATT FREE LIBRARY AND THE SUNPAPERS. OTHER SPEAKERS WERE MISS EMILY KIMBROUGH, AUTHOR OF "AND A RIGHT GOOD CREW," AND WILLIAM H. WHYTE JR., OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE, WHOSE LATEST BOOK IS "THE ORGANIZATION MAN."  
 SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS LAYING TOO MUCH STRESS ON MILITARY AID AND NOT ENOUGH ON ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ASSISTANCE, DOUGLAS ADDED:  
 "THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS CUT THROUGH ALL LANGUAGE BARRIERS AND SPEAKS TO EVERY NATION IN ITS OWN TONGUE. WHILE THE LITERATURE IS IN PART PROPAGANDA, IT IS NOT ENTIRELY SO. THE GREAT LITERARY WORKS OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS, EVEN RELIGIOUS BOOKS, ARE TURNED OUT EN MASSE."  
 SOVIET-PRODUCED BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE IN INDIAN BOOKSHOPS AT ONE-SIXTEENTH OF A CENT. AMERICAN BOOKS, EXCEPTING PAPERBACKS, SELL AT \$3.75, WHICH IS MORE THAN MANY EAST INDIANS EARN IN A WEEK, THE JUSTICE SAID.  
 SOME COOPERATIVE MEANS OF MAKING OUR LITERATURE AVAILABLE ON THE SAME TERMS AS RUSSIA MUST BE FOUND, HE ADDED.  
 AMERICA'S GREATEST ADVANTAGE OVER COMMUNISM, DOUGLAS TOLD 800 LISTENERS, IS ITS BASIC IDEAS OF FREEDOM.  
 "THERE IS NO BETTER FAITH TO SELL THAN THE DEMOCRATIC FAITH. PROBABLY THE MOST FEARSOME THING THE KREMLIN FACES AS IT LOOKS AROUND THE WORLD IS NOT MISSILES, IT IS THE IDEA OF FREEDOM."  
 THE UNITED STATES HAS A GREAT DEFICIENCY IN ITS EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM WHICH SHOULD BE CORRECTED IF ANY PROGRESS CAN BE MADE IN ASIA AND AFRICA, WHERE THE PEOPLE ARE IN SEARCH OF TRUTH AND JUSTICE, HE SAID.  
 "THEIR ATTITUDES TOWARD US ARE DETERMINED NOT BY THE EFFICIENCY OF OUR POWER PLANTS BUT BY OUR ATTITUDES ON RACE RELATIONS, NOT BY THE NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES AND TELEVISION SETS BUT BY WHAT OUR LEADERS SAY AND DO, BY THE LAW WE ADOPT AND ENFORCE."

PD601PES

B74KX (Q)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., APRIL 11 (AP)--MEMBERS OF THE NATO COUNCIL, LED BY SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM, ARRIVED TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.  
 THE DELEGATION INCLUDES 18 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNCIL. THE GROUP, ON A 10TH ANNIVERSARY TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY BASES, WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK CITY.  
 A BRIEFING WAS GIVEN BY GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, NORAD COMMANDER, AND AIR MARSHALL C. ROY SLEMON, DEPUTY COMMANDER.  
 THE NATO OFFICIALS CAME TO COLORADO SPRINGS FROM STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA.  
 VX1035PCS

B13AH Q

APWS (230)

OMAHA, APRIL 11 (AP)--A 31-MEMBER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DELEGATION LEFT OMAHA TODAY FOR A LOOK AT WHITEMAN AIR FORCE, SEDALIA, MO., AND THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO SPRINGS AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

30.24-6753

W. RANDOLPH BURGESS, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR AND PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE FOR NATO SAID THE DELEGATES WERE "VERY IMPRESSED" WITH WHAT THEY HAD SEEN OF THE SAC UNDERGROUND COMMAND POST AND THEIR CONFERENCE WITH GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF SAC.

BURGESS DECLARED THE WESTERN WORLD "IS UNITED AND EVERY ONE IS DETERMINED WE SHALL NOT YIELD OUR RIGHTS OR RESPONSIBILITIES" IN THE BERLIN SITUATION. "BUT WE ARE PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE."

HE SAID THE ADVANCEMENT OF ROCKETRY WILL NOT RESULT IN REDUCTION OF NATO FORCES.

W. J. LEHMANN, STATE DEPARTMENT ESCORT FOR THE NATO GROUP SAID THEY HAD COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON SAC'S "STATE OF READINESS, THE AMOUNT OF TRAINING IT OFFERS, ITS CAREFUL SELECTION OF CREWS AND ITS EXTENSIVE DETAILED PLANNING."

ONE MEMBER OF THE PARTY WAS DELAYED IN DEPARTURE. UMBERTO GRAZZI, ITALY'S PERMANENT NATO REPRESENTATIVE, BUMPED HIS HEAD ON THE PLANE WHICH BROUGHT THE GROUP TO OMAHA. HE WAS HOSPITALIZED FOR EXAMINATION BUT X-RAYS SHOWED NO SERIOUS INJURY AND HE LATER LEFT IN A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE TO REJOIN THE TOUR.

GEN. POWER ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP TO WHITEMAN AFB.

JH157PCS NM

A168KX (ADV)

(WEST OUT) (180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P. M. EST., SATURDAY, APRIL 11)

(ADVANCE)-AZUSA, CALIF., APRIL 11 (AP)-A MAJOR MISSILE COMPANY TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO DEVELOP A SOLID FUEL ROCKET MOTOR WITH ONE MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST.

AEROJET-GENERAL CORP., WHICH MAKES ENGINES FOR THE LIQUID FUEL TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE AND THE SOLID FUEL POLARIS AND MINUTEMAN, SAID IT WAS INVESTING \$250,000 IN THE PROJECT.

PRESIDENT DAN A. KIMBALL SAID THE FEASIBILITY STUDY "IS JUST A PRELIMINARY TO DEVELOPING ROCKETS HAVING UP TO 10 OR 15 MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST."

AN AEROJET COMPETITOR, ROCKETDYNE DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, HAS BEEN WORKING UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTRACT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS TO DEVELOP A MILLION-POUND-THRUST LIQUID FUEL ENGINE.

THE CURRENT ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE IS CREDITED WITH A THRUST OF 360,000 POUNDS OF LIQUID FUEL. THE MINUTEMAN IS DESIGNED TO BE THE FIRST U. S. SOLID PROPELLANT MISSILE CAPABLE OF INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE.

AEROJET'S DR. KARL KLAGER, WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE NEW PROJECT, SAID "EXISTING PROPELLANTS CAN BE USED TO DEVELOP A SOLID ROCKET MOTOR THAT WILL PRODUCE ONE MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, APRIL 11).

JM122OACS NM ASKT

B16 WX (MORSE AHEAD) Q

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(300) MORSE

(ADVANCE)..SALEM, ORE., APRIL 11 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) URGED TONIGHT THAT THIS COUNTRY AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES "PROPOSE TO PUT THE ENTIRE CITY OF BERLIN UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS."

"ALL THE GREAT POWERS ARE OCCUPYING BERLIN UNDER THE SAME AGREEMENT," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF OREGON YOUNG DEMOCRATS. "IF THEY CAN NO LONGER AGREE ON THE OLD TERMS OF OCCUPATION, WHY NOT TURN ALL ZONES OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS?"

MORSE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OFFERED HIS PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH SHARPLY CRITICIZING THE FOREIGN RELATIONS POLICIES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

"BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS MUST STOP RATTLING THE SABER OF NUCLEAR WAR." MORSE SAID.

"WE THREATEN NUCLEAR WAR AS OUR FIRST MOVE, INSTEAD OF OUR LAST. WE SEEM TO TRUST IT AS THE ANSWER TO ALL OUR PROBLEMS, WHEN IN FACT IT WOULD BE AN END TO THEM, NOT A SOLUTION."

"AN ISSUE LIKE BERLIN THAT THREATENS WORLD PEACE BECOMES A PROBLEM OF MANKIND, OF ALL CIVILIZATION."

MORSE SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY "TO ASK THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION ON OUR RIGHTS IN BERLIN AND OUR RIGHTS OF ACCESS."

MORSE SAID FORMOSA SHOULD BE MADE A TRUSTEESHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THAT U.N. TROOPS SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST INITIALLY INSTEAD OF U.S. TROOPS.

MORSE SAID THAT UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL POLICIES OF EISENHOWER AND DULLES "THE WORLD HAS TWICE BEEN CARRIED TO THE VERGE OF WAR OVER THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU OFF THE COAST OF CHINA."

HE ALSO ATTACKED THE "MASSIVE RETALIATION" POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION AS "A SLOGAN AND NOTHING MORE."

"WE HAVE NOT DARED TO INVOKE IT, AND IN PRACTICE EVEN THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT FOLLOWED IT," HE SAID.

JA231PES

D13DN

✓ FIRST LEAD EATHERLY (170)

DALLAS, TEX., APRIL 11 (AP)-CLAUDE R. EATHERLY, WHO LED THE ATOMIC BOMBERS OVER HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI AND CLAIMS HE THEREBY KILLED 100,000 JAPANESE, WAS GIVEN A 90-DAY MENTAL COMMITMENT 1957 YESTERDAY.

DIST. ATTY. HENRY WADE ALSO SAYS EATHERLY BELIEVES JAPANESE SEEK TO KILL HIM.

THE WORLD WAR II PILOT HAS BEEN HELD HERE SEVERAL WEEKS ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO ROB A DRIVE-IN GROCERY. HE FLED WITHOUT ANY MONEY WHEN HE WAS UNABLE TO LOCK THE LONE CLERK IN A REFRIGERATION VAULT.

EATHERLY, 40, A TALL, PLEASANT FORMER AIR FORCE MAJOR, FLEW RECONNAISSANCE B29S ACTING AS PILOT PLANES FOR THE ATOMIC BOMBINGS.

HE HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF MENTAL WARDS SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

COUNTY JUDGE LEW STERRETT COMMITTED EATHERLY TO THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL AT WACO, TEX., AND DROPPED THE DALLAS HOLDUP CHARGES.

HIS BELIEF THAT HE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING 100,000 JAPANESE IN THE ATOMIC RAIDS WAS BROUGHT OUT IN A TRIAL SEVERAL YEARS AGO. HE WAS ON TRIAL FOR BURGLARIZING TWO SMALL WEST TEXAS POSTOFFICES AT THE TIME, BUT WAS FREED ON THE GROUNDS OF INSANITY. (NO PICKUP)

XF1148ACS NM